

Can smart grid communication support diversified power grid applications?

This study provides a comprehensive review on smart grid communication and its possible solutions for a reliable two-way communication toward supporting diversified power grid applications. Existing networking methods along with their advantages and weaknesses are highlighted for future research directions.

Are smart grid technologies based on information and Communication Technology?

While current power systems are based on a solid information and communication infrastructure, the new smart grid needs a different and much more complex one, as its dimension is much larger. This paper addresses critical issues on smart grid technologies primarily in terms of information and communication technology (ICT) issues and opportunities.

Are there existing networking methods in the smart grid?

Existing networking methods along with their advantages and weaknesses are highlighted for future research directions. The communication network architecture in the smart grid, with details on each networking technology, switching methods and medium for data communication, is critically reviewed to identify the existing research gaps.

Do IoT-assisted Smart Grid systems need interoperability?

Interoperability In order to meet the diverse requirements of IoT-assisted SG systems, heterogeneous communication methods are required. In contrast to conventional telecommunication standards, the modern communication standards of IoT-assisted smart grid systems need interoperability among interfaces, message and workflows.

How does the electric power grid use a communications network?

The electric power grid utilizes a communications network to support its operations. This network employs a variety of communications technologies, including wired options like copper cables and optical fiber, as well as wireless networks.

What is a section 5 of IoT-assisted smart grid system?

Section 5 presents the analysis of available prototypes, large data management and communication technologies for IoT-assisted smart grid systems. Section 6 highlights the future challenges and guidelines for IoT-assisted smart grid systems. Finally, a brief conclusion of this paper is drawn in Section 7. Table 1.

This paper presents different communication protocols used in smart grid technology. **KEYWORDS:** Smart Grid, WSN, Zigbee, WiFi, GSM I. **INTRODUCTION** The electrical grid is being revolutionarily transformed as Smart grid. Smart Grid is an automated and broadly distributed energy generation, transmission and distribution network.

The emergence of the smart grid has led to the development of a diverse set of standards and protocols for achieving interoperability among smart devices. These smart grid related standards and protocols cover a wide variety of power system components and functionalities. In this paper, a comprehensive review of commonly used standards and protocols in the smart grid ...

management to achieve interoperability of Smart Grid devices and systems..." [EISA Title XIII, Section 1305]. There is an urgent need to establish protocols and standards for the Smart Grid. Deployment of various Smart Grid elements, including smart sensors on distribution lines, smart

The rapid evolution of the smart grid has made the security and reliability of communication within the power system an urgent and critically important issue. To address this challenge, authentication and key agreement (AKA) protocols have gained significant attention and are regarded as indispensable tools for ensuring the secure operation of the smart grid. However, ...

Smart Home Area Networks Protocols within the Smart Grid Context . Ayesha Hafeez, Nourhan H. Kandil, Ban Al-Omar, T. Landolsi, and A. R. Al-Ali ... Fig. 1 shows the smart grid communication networks that are mapped with the aforementioned electrical power grid domains [1]-[3]. The wide area network consists of the following sub ...

Smart Grid Communications 1. Bi-directional flow of information (along with electricity) -for effective control of generation and consumption 2. Real-time information: Paves way for active consumer participation ... Communication protocols must account for specific needs of the power system applications. Smart Grid Communication Requirements 1.

aspect in the smart grid environment, some studies also focus on cyber security standards. Authors in [15, 16] discuss security requirements, network vulnerabilities, attack countermeasures, secure communication protocols and architectures in the smart grid environment and analyze smart grid security standards.

The necessity to promote smart grid (SG) has been recognized with a strong consensus. The SG integrates electrical grids and communication infrastructures and forms an intelligent electricity network working with all connected components to deliver sustainable electricity supplies. Many advanced communication technologies have been identified for SG ...

Smart grid communications enables utilities to achieve three key objectives:. Intelligent monitoring, Security, and; Load balancing. Using two-way communications, data can be collected from sensors and meters located ...

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Since the smart grid deals with a large mass of data and critical missions, it requires ubiquitous, reliable, and real-time communication. The Internet of Things (IoT) technology, which has the ...

**Smart Grid Standards and Protocols** The term smart grid refers to a next-generation electrical grid that uses advanced information, communication, and computing technologies to operate more efficiently. These technologies also provide tremendous economic and environmental benefits to the electrical grid. With emerging smart grid technologies, the ...

In smart grids, digital communication technologies are used. In this chapter, we will be discussing about one of the very important concepts in digital communication, which is Internet Protocols and IP layers. Internet protocols and IP layers are very important components of a digital communication system that provide end-to-end connectivity and specify how data should ...

With the ongoing trends in the energy sector such as vehicular electrification and renewable energy, the Smart Grid (SG) is clearly playing a more and more important role in the electric power system industry. One essential feature of the SG is the information flow over high-speed, reliable, and secure data communication networks in order to manage the ...

This article complements and extends other surveys carried out by various authors. Ramakrishna and Uma Devi (2015) presented communication technologies and routing protocols deployed in a neighbourhood area network for AMI. Fang et al. (2012) divided the entire smart grid into: the smart infrastructure system, smart management system and smart ...

Currently, the Smart Grid faces challenges in terms of reliability and security in both wired and wireless communication environments. The most important challenge is a lack of communication network infrastructure, which is a key factor in supporting the grid monitoring system. In the absence of an

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